

Together We Can Learn Laugh Dream Grow

# Curriculum Design And Technology— Knowledge & Skills Progression

### Intent / Aims

Our Design and Technology programme offers a coherent, planned sequence of high-quality teaching that will equip pupils with knowledge skills and concepts required by the national curriculum. This teaching of Design and Technology encompasses the acquisition of four key areas of learning:

- Make
- Design
- Evaluate
- Cook and Nutrition

The coverage of within EYFS is based upon understanding the experiences of world around them and expressive arts and design

Within KS1, using themes such as Donaldson's delights, Save our saves, which allow children to develop their knowledge and understanding of the four key areas of learning with support.

As pupils progress through KS2, their knowledge of the Design and Technology programme will be refined in order for the children to take risk, become resourceful, innovative, enterprising and capable children.

#### **Implementation**

In order for children to know more and remember more there is a structure to each lesson whereby prior learning and revision of facts is built in. Through revisiting and consolidating our previous knowledge our lessons help children build on prior knowledge alongside introducing new knowledge, skills and challenges. Within these lessons revision and introduction of related key vocabulary, which builds year on year, is also built in. This vocabulary is then included in display materials and additional resources available to aid the learning.

Adult guidance and accurate knowledge is provided for each theme studied via the medium term plan and assimilated to the children through their learning journey and each individual lessons learning objective. Through these lessons, we intend to develop a love of Design and Technology and an understanding in how the world around us works.

### **Impact**

The impact of using a full range of resources, including display materials, will be seen across the school with an increase in the profile of Design and Technology. The learning environment across the school will be more consistent with Design and Technology vocabulary displayed, spoken and used by all learners. The use of the Art and Design and Technology hub will all the children access to apply their knowledge and skills in a real life context preparing them, within a safe environment, to be lifelong learners.

Impact will be measured through key questioning built into lessons, child-led assessment against the L.O. of each lesson and the creation of an assessment piece - I know so I will be able to - per theme studied.

### By EOEYFS children will know:

To make a simple product using scissors.

To understand the importance of washing hands for good personal hygiene and why.

### By EOKS1children will know:

To independently measure, cut and join a range of materials.

To evaluate a pre-given product.

To follow safety procedures.

### By EOKS2 children will know:

To accurately and independently design, make and evaluate a product for a chosen target audience.

To apply the rules of food hygiene and safely use appliances



Together We Can Learn Laugh Dream Grow

## Curriculum

|               | EYFS Knowledge and Skills  | Year 1 Knowledge and Skills  | Year 2<br>Knowledge and Skills | Year 3 Knowledge and Skills   | Year 4<br>Knowledge and Skills   | Year 5<br>Knowledge and Skills   | Year 6<br>Knowledge and Skills  |  |
|---------------|--|--|--------------------------------|---|--|--|---|--|
| NC Objectives | Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques. Experimenting with design, texture, form and function.  | form practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing]  |                                | select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities                                    |  |  |   |  |
| Make          | Explore a variety of materials and the use of simple tools  Cutting and measuring: With help measure, mark out, cut, shape and score a range of paper  Assemble with support:  Joining: Talk about how to join paper based materials together.  Health and Safety: How to use the tools under supervision. | Features: Looking at features, sizes and shapes of existing items to base own model on.  Skills: Rolling, cutting, shaping and mark making with a variety of tools to create a finished product.  Cutting and measuring:  Measuring and cutting material to the correct size and shape for their finished product.  Assemble, Join and combine: Children will learn to join clay using scoring techniques and adding water. They will finish their product by smoothing the joins. Using other resources available to add decoration to product.  Finishing: Use simple finishing techniques to improve the appearance of their product e.g. smoothing | Health and Safety:             | Cutting: work safely and accurately with a range of simple tools  Select tools and techniques for making their product  Measure, mark out, cut, score and assemble components with more accuracy  Joining using a range of materials:  Measure, tape or pin, cut and join fabric with some accuracy  Use finishing techniques strengthen and improve the appearance of their product. | Cutting: Select appropriate tools and techniques for making their product Measure, mark out, cut and shape a range of materials, using appropriate tools, equipment and techniques  Joining using a range of materials and range of ways:  Join and combine materials and components accurately in temporary and permanent ways  Sew using a range of different stitches, weave and knit Measure, tape or pin, cut and join fabric with some accuracy  Use finishing techniques strengthen and improve the appearance of their product.  Use simple graphical communication techniques | Cutting: Select appropriate materials, tools and techniques Measure and mark out accurately Use skills in using different tools and equipment safely and accurately  Joining using a range of materials and range of ways with increasing accuracy:  Cut and join with accuracy to ensure a good-quality finish to the product  Achieve a quality product for a range of audiences with increased ascetic qualities using the computer to create specific images/logos | Cutting: Select appropriate tools, materials, components and techniques  Assemble components make working models Use tools safely and accurately  Construct products using permanent joining techniques  Make modifications as they go along Pin, sew and stitch materials together create a product  Joining using a range of materials and range of ways with accuracy:  Achieve a quality product for a range of audiences with increased ascetic qualities using the computer to create specific images/logos |  |



Together We Can Learn Laugh Dream Grow

|               | EYFS   | Year 1   | Year 2   | Year 3   | Year 4   | Year 5   | Year 6   |  |  |
|---------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|               | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills   |  |  |
| NC Objectives | Children use what they have learnt about media and materials in original ways thinking about uses and purposes. They represent their own ideas, thoughts and feelings through design and technology.           | design purposeful, function ucts for themselves and design criteria generate, develop, mode their ideas through talking plates, mock-ups and, with the formation and communication and communica | other users based on<br>el and communicate<br>ng, drawing, tem-<br>here appropriate, in-   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Design        | Explore media and materials to build up knowledge and experiences to begin to generate/recreate ideas and designs.  Suggest ideas and discuss what they are going to do.  Identify a purpose for their design. | Suggest ideas and ver-<br>bally explain/draw   | Generate ideas by drawing on their own and other people's experiences  Develop their design ideas through discussion, observation, drawing and modelling, templates and mock ups linked to sewing (paper patterns)  Identify a target group /purpose for what they intend to design and make | Generate ideas from research for an item, considering its purpose and the user/s via discussion Identify a purpose and establish criteria for a successful product.  Draw up a specification for their design via an annotated sketch/photograph and making simple pattern pieces  Begin to explore how to design using a CAD programme  Plan the order of their work, using given materials, tools and techniques | establish criteria for a successful product.  Draw up a specification for their design via an annotated sketch/photograph and making simple pattern pieces and prototypes  Use a CAD programme to design a product  Develop a clear idea of what has to be done, planning how to | processes, and suggesting alternative methods of making if the first attempts fail | Generate ideas through brainstorming and identify a purpose for their product aimed at a particular audience  Draw up a specification for their design via an exploded diagram and cross— sectional diagram using a CAD programme, and prototypes  Develop a design specification of what has to be done, planning how to use materials, equipment and processes, and suggesting  alternative methods of making if the first attempts fail  Plan the order of their work, choosing appropriate materials, tools and techniques |  |  |



Together We Can Learn Laugh Dream Grow

|               | EYFS   | Year 1  | Year 2   | Year 3   | Year 4   | Year 5  | Year 6  |
|---------------|--|---|--|--|--|---|---|
|               | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills  | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills  | Knowledge and Skills  |
| NC Objectives | Children answer how and why questions about their experiences and in response to stories and events. | evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria   |  | investigate and analyse a range of existing products evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world |  |   |   |
| Evaluate      | Talk about their product and what they like about it/what they would change next time and why?       | Evaluate a range of existing products by discussing how well it works in relation to the purpose. (disassemble paper and card products) | Evaluate a range of existing products by discussing how well it works in relation to the purpose (disassemble products)  | Evaluate their product against original design criteria e.g. how well it meets its intended purpose  | Evaluate their work both during and at the end of the assignment Evaluate their products carrying out appropriate tests  | Evaluate a product against<br>the original design specifica-<br>tion<br>Evaluate it personally and<br>seek evaluation from others   | Evaluate their products, identifying strengths and areas for development, and carrying out appropriate tests  |
|               |  | Evaluate their products as they are developed, identifying strengths and possible changes they might make                               | Evaluate their products as<br>they are developed, identify-<br>ing strengths and possible<br>changes they might make<br>Talk about their ideas, saying<br>what they like and dislike | Disassemble and evaluate familiar products to support and enhance their design.  | Disassemble and evaluate familiar products to support and enhance their design.  |   | Disassemble and evaluate familiar products to support and enhance their design. Use ICT to research.  |
|               |  | Evaluate their product by answering questions about what they have made and how they have gone about it                                 |  | Evaluate their products as they are developed, identifying strengths and possible changes they might make Talk about their ideas, saying what they like and dislike about them, what they would change next time to make it more effective for the target audience. (Peers)    | Evaluate their products as they are developed, identifying strengths and possible changes they might make  Talk about their ideas, saying what they like and dislike about them, what they would change next time to make it more effective for the target audience. (Peers) | ing strengths and possible changes they might make Talk about their ideas, saying what they like and dislike about them, what they would change next time to make it more effective for the target audience.  (Community/adults) Asking questions about the suitabil- | Evaluate their products as they are developed, identifying strengths and possible changes they might make Talk about their ideas, saying what they like and dislike about them, what they would change next time to make it more effective for the target audience.  (Community/adults)  Asking questions about the suitability |
|               |  |   |  | understand how key events<br>and individuals in design and<br>technology have helped<br>shape the world linked to<br>design topic.   | understand how key events<br>and individuals in design and<br>technology have helped<br>shape the world linked to<br>design topic.   | Understand how key events<br>and individuals in design and<br>technology have helped  | understand how key events<br>and individuals in design and<br>technology have helped<br>shape the world linked to<br>design topic.  |



Together We Can Learn Laugh Dream Grow

|                       | EYFS  | Year 1  | Year 2   | Year 3  | Year 4  | Year 5  | Year 6   |
|-----------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|
|                       | Knowledge and Skills  | Knowledge and Skills  | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills  | Knowledge and Skills  | Knowledge and Skills  | Knowledge and Skills   |
| NC Objectives         | Children know the importance for good health and physical exercise, and a healthy diet and talk about ways to keep healthy and safe. They manage their own basic hygiene. | pare dishes understand where food comes from.   |  |   |   |   |  |
| Cooking and Nutrition | Explore, discuss and sort a range of healthy/unhealthy foods and why it is important. Introduce a healthy plate.  Hygiene: Learn about the importance of washing hands.   | Show a range of fruit & Veg. Where have they come from (animals are meat, eggs come from chickens, milk from cows) and how they grow? (Linked to seasons) | Eating the right amounts of different types of food.  Know and understand a healthy and varied diet including drinks.  | To know and understand the nutritional value of what they eat/drink during different seasons.             | To know and understand the nutritional value of what they eat/drink during different seasons. Sugar and salt. | To know and understand the nutritional value of what they eat/drink during different seasons. Fats.                     | To know and understand the nutritional value of what they eat/drink during different seasons and the impact on the way their bodies function. Revisiting fats, sugar and salt. |
|                       |   | What is a healthy diet?  Select and use appropriate fruit and vegetables, processes and tools   |  | Increase knowledge of food<br>sources and how they are<br>processed. E.g fish, veg                        | Increase knowledge of food sources and how they are processed. E.g.   | Increase knowledge of food sources and how they are processed. Environmental impact and sustainability of food sources. | Increase knowledge of food sources and how they are processed. Environmental impact and sustainability of food sources.  |
|                       |   | Grow a food source from seed e.g. cress to use within a recipe.   | Grow a food source from seed e.g. lettuce to use within a recipe.  | Grow a food source from seed e.g. potatoes to use within a recipe.  | Introduce the concept of the environmental impact of a food e.g. bananas                                      |   |  |
|                       |   |   | Weighing and measuring, chopping, mixing, blending, heating/cooling, grating   | Weighing and measuring, chopping, mixing, blending, heating/cooling, grating                              | Weighing and measuring more accurately, chopping, mixing, blending, heating/cooling, grating/following a      | Weighing and measuring more accurately, chopping, mixing, blending, heating/cooling, grating/following a                |  |
|                       |   | Use basic food handling, hygienic practices and personal hygiene  Follow safe procedures for food safety and hygiene                                      | Demonstrate hygienic food preparation and storage. Apply the rules for basic food hygiene and other safe practices e.g. hazards relating to the use of ovens | Apply the rules for basic food hygiene and other safe practices e.g. hazards relating to the use of ovens | Apply the rules for basic food hygiene and other safe practices e.g. hazards relating to the use of ovens     | Apply the rules for basic food hygiene and other safe practices e.g. hazards relating to the use of ovens               |  |



Together We Can Learn Laugh Dream Grow

|            | EYFS   | Year 1  | Year 2  | Year 3   | Year 4   | Year 5  | Year 6  |
|------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|---|
|            | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills  | Knowledge and Skills  | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills   | Knowledge and Skills  | Knowledge and Skills  |
| Vocabulary | Materials, scissors, tools, paper, card, lines, circles, soft, hard, rough, smooth, bumpy, texture, join, cut, purpose, product, change. Healthy, unhealthy, germs, fruit, vegetables. | Previous years vocabulary.  Features, size, shape, rolling, coiling, cutting, shaping, measuring, scoring, decoration, finishing, appearance, manipulate, folding, layering, stronger, stiffer, slider, leaver, target group, evaluate, purpose, strengths, diet, | Previous years vocabulary.  Thin, thick, soft wood, saws (Junior hack saws), pinking shears, safely, appropriately, mechanisms, plating, yarn, stable, wheels, axels, movement, observation, drawing, modelling, templates, mock ups, weaknesses, varied, different types of food, food safety. | Previous years vocabulary.  woven, hessian, accurately, assemble, strengthen, improve, stiffen, criteria, specification, annotated sketch, pattern, CAD programme, design, criteria, support, enhance, effective, nutritional value, processed, weighing, measuring, chopping, mixing, blending, heating, cooling, | Previous years vocabulary. hammer, temporary, permanent, stich, weave, knit, sew, monitor, program, circuit, successful, prototypes, process, disassemble, sugar, salt, environmental impact, hazards. | Previous years vocabulary.  craft knife, rotation, axels, gears, pulleys, exploded dia- gram, cross-sectional dia- gram, self-evaluate, suitabil- ity, fats, sustainability, reci- pe, grown, reared, caught. | Previous years vocabulary.  Construct, modifications, impact, function. |
|            |  | food source, seed, hygiene.   |   | grating, prepare, seasons.   |  |   |   |